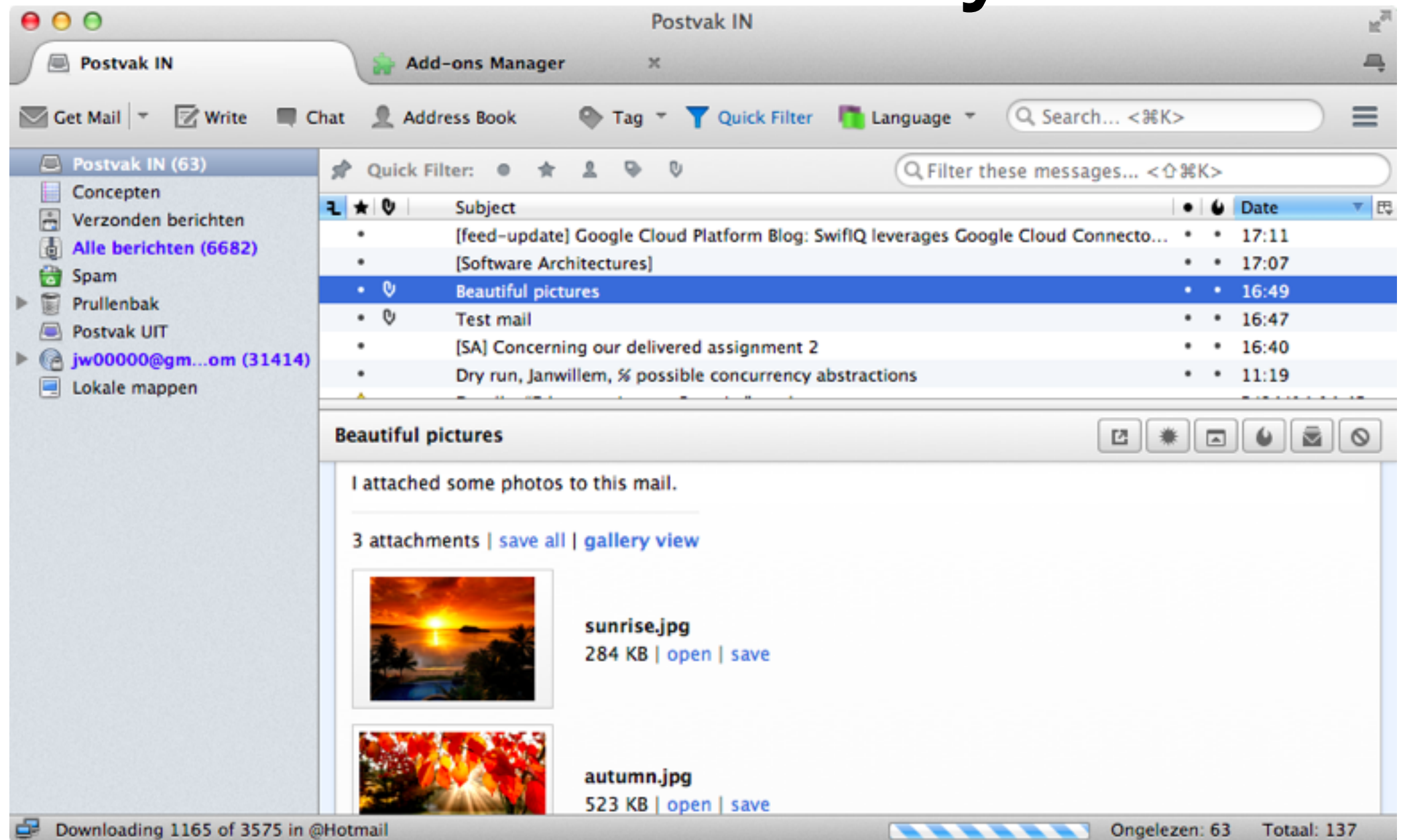


Towards Composable Concurrency Abstractions

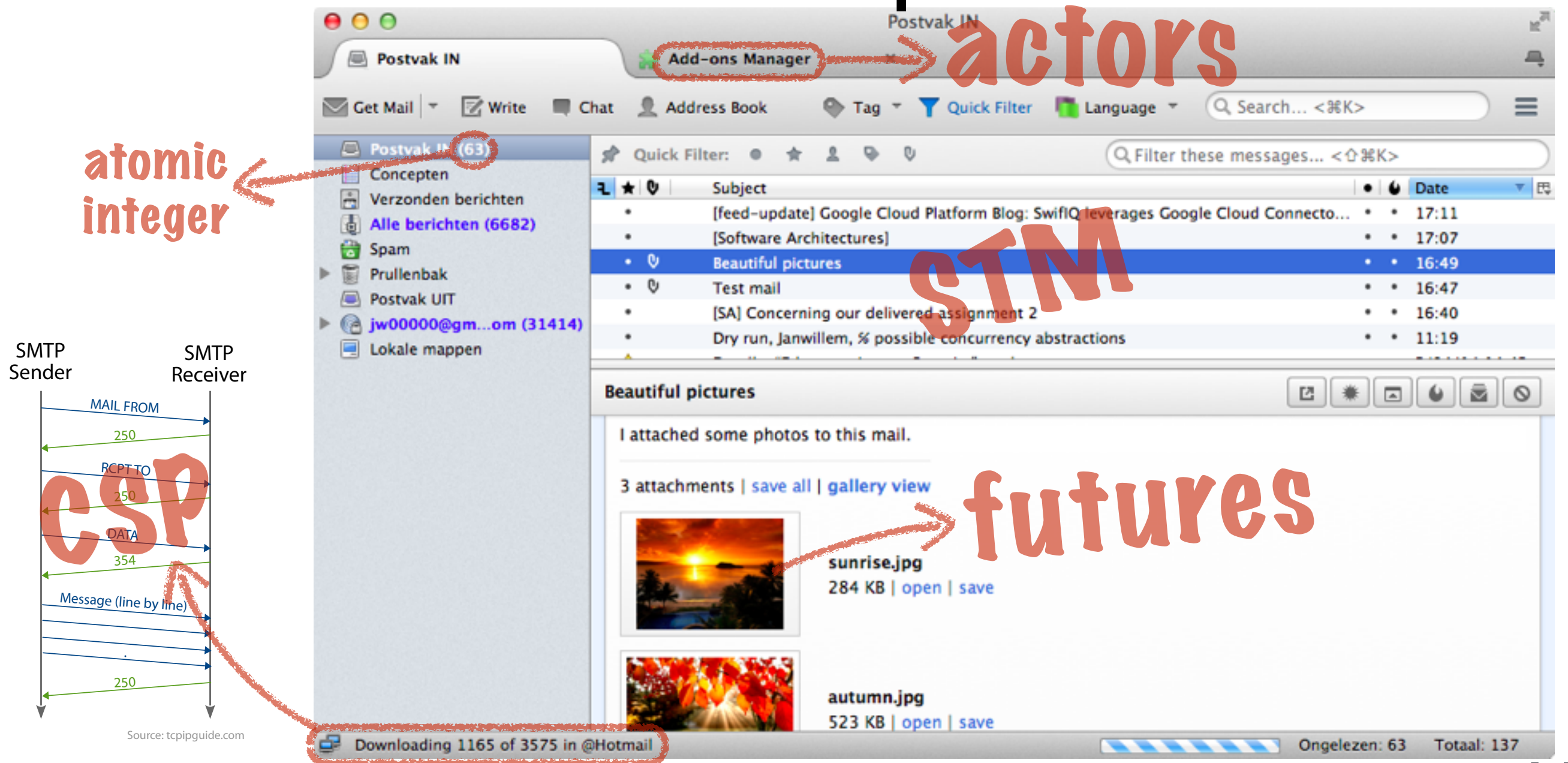
Janwillem Swalens
Stefan Marr
Joeri De Koster
Tom Van Cutsem



Complex GUI applications need concurrency



Different concurrency models for different requirements



Concurrency models are combined^[1]

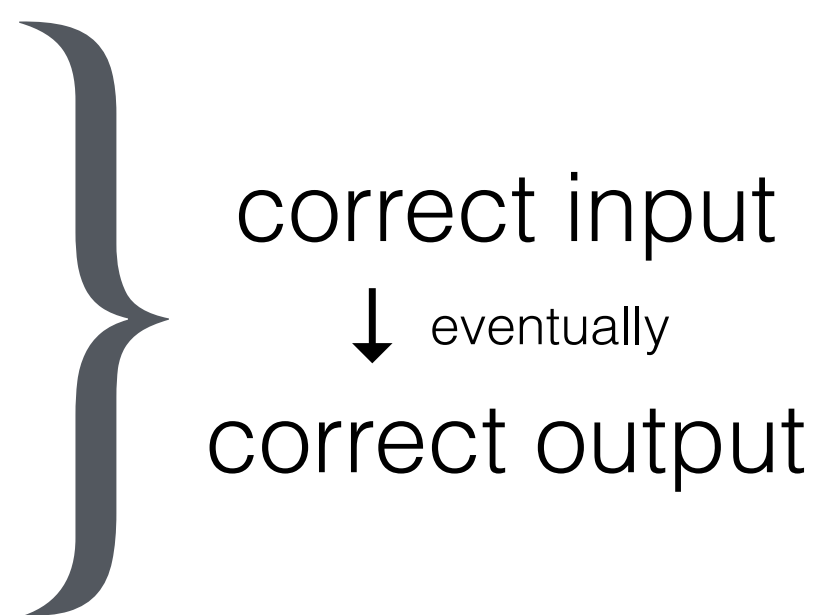
[1] Samira Tasharofi, Peter Dinges, and Ralph Johnson. Why Do Scala Developers Mix the Actor Model with Other Concurrency Models? In Proc. of ECOOP'13, Montpellier, France, 2013.

Can concurrency
models be **combined**
correctly?

Are they
composable?

“composable”?

Criteria:^[2]

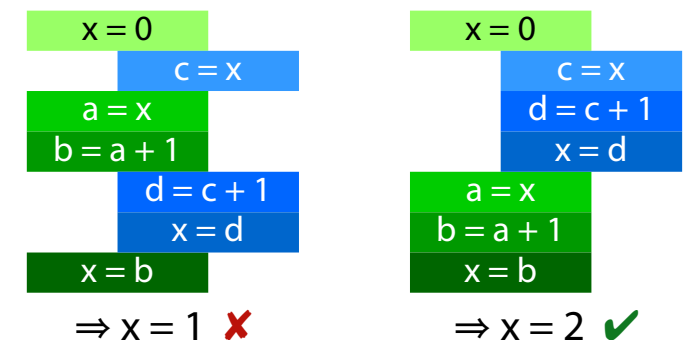
- **Safety**: partial correctness
correct input → ~~incorrect output~~
 - **Liveness**: termination
correct input terminates
- 
- correct input
↓ eventually
correct output

Two models are **composable** if combining them cannot produce *new* safety or liveness issues.

Safety and liveness issues

Safety:

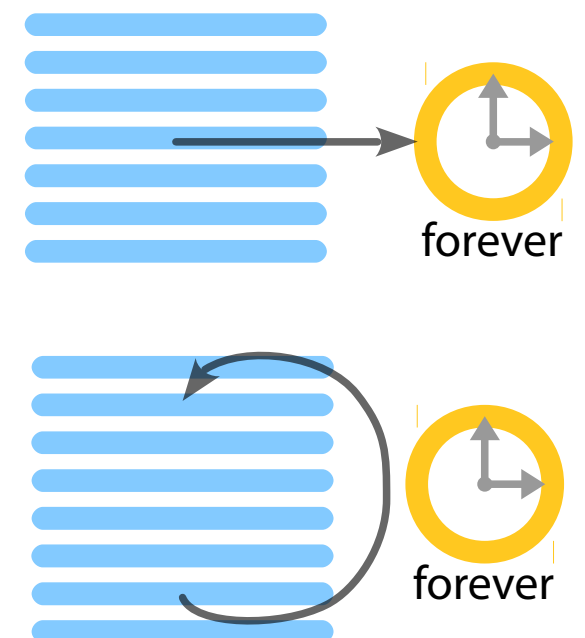
→ **Race conditions:** incorrect results caused by bad interleavings



Liveness:

→ **Deadlocks:** introduced by blocking operations ☒

→ **Livelocks:** code is re-executed under a certain condition ↻



Concurrency models

- Atomics
 - Actors & Agents
 - Software Transactional Memory (STM)
 - Futures & Promises
 - Communicating Sequential Processes (CSP)
- Clojure

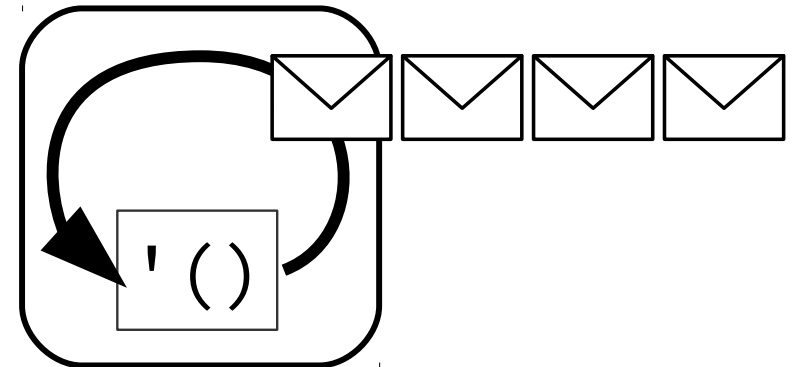
Atomic variables

```
(def unread-mails (atom 15))  
(println (deref unread-mails))  
(reset! unread-mails 0)  
(swap! unread-mails inc)
```

	atoms
create	atom
read	deref
write	reset!
	swap! ↻

Agents

```
(def notifications (agent '()))  
(println (deref notifications))  
(send notifications  
  (fn [msgs] (cons "Hello!" msgs)))  
(await notifications))
```



	atoms	agents
create	atom	agent
read	deref	deref
write	reset!	
	swap! ↻	send
other		await ⊗

Software Transactional Memory

```
(def mail (ref {:subject "Hi!"}))  
(dosync  
  (println (deref mail))  
  (ref-set mail {:subject "Hello!"})  
  (alter mail (fn [m] (assoc m :subject "Hey!"))))
```

	atoms	agents	STM
create	atom	agent	ref
read	deref	deref	deref
write	reset!		ref-set
	swap! ↻	send	alter
block			dosync ↻
other		await ⊗	

Safety issues

		Safety				
used in		atoms	agents	STM	futures promises	CSP
atoms		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
agents		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
STM		✗	✓	✓	✗	✗
futures promises		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
CSP		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓


```

(def notifications (agent '()))
(def unread-mails (atom 0))
(swap! unread-mails
  (fn [n]
    (send notifications
      (fn [msgs] (cons "New mail!" msgs)))
    (inc n)))

```



```

(def notifications (agent '()))
(def mail (ref {:subject "Hi" :archived false}))
(dosync
  (ref-set mail (assoc @mail :archived true))
  (send notifications
    (fn [msgs] (cons (str "Archived mail "
      (:subject @mail)) msgs)))))

```

Outer model re-executes } ⇒ bad interleavings
 Inner model irrevocable actions } ⇒ unsafe

Futures & Promises

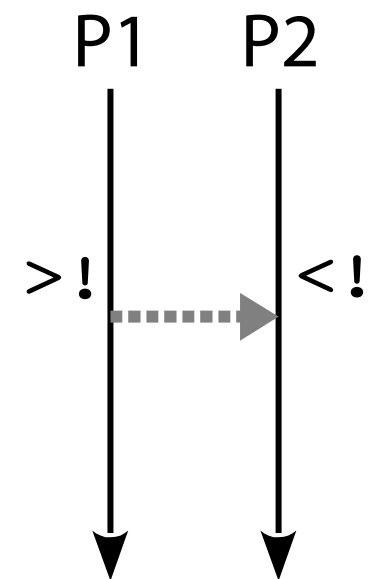
```
(def thumbnail (future (generate-thumbnail "attach.pdf")))  
(println (deref thumbnail))
```

```
(def p (promise))  
(deliver p 2)  
(println (deref p))
```

	atoms	agents	STM	futures	promises
create	atom	agent	ref	future	promise
read	deref	deref	deref	deref ⊗	deref ⊗
write	reset!		ref-set		deliver
	swap! ↻	send	alter		
block			dosync ↻		
other		await ⊗			

Communicating Sequential Processes

```
(def incoming-mails (chan))
(go
 (println (<! incoming-mails))
 (go
  (>! incoming-mails {:subject "Hi!"})))
```



	atoms	agents	STM	futures	promises	CSP
create	atom	agent	ref	future	promise	chan
read	deref	deref	deref	deref ⊗	deref ⊗	<! ⊗
write	reset!		ref-set		deliver	>! ⊗
	swap! ↻	send	alter			
block			dosync ↻			go
other		await ⊗				

Liveness issues

		Liveness					
used in		atoms	agents	STM	futures promises	CSP	
atoms		✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	<pre>(def mails (ref '())) (def incoming-mails (chan)) (dosync (ref-set mails (cons (<!! incoming-mails) @mails))) (def p (promise)) (def ag (agent 0)) Thread 1: Thread 2: (deref p) (deliver p 2) ✓ (send ag (fn [_] (deref p))) (send ag (fn [_] (deliver p 2))) ✗</pre>
agents		✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	
STM		✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	
futures promises		✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	
CSP		✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	

Inner model blocks
Outer model doesn't expect this } ⇒ possible deadlock

Study Clojure

		Safety				
used in		atoms	agents	STM	futures promises	CSP
atoms		✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
agents		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
STM		✗	✓	✓	✗	✗
futures promises		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
CSP		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

		Liveness				
used in		atoms	agents	STM	futures promises	CSP
atoms		✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
agents		✓	✓	✓	✗	✗
STM		✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
futures promises		✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
CSP		✓	✗	✓	✓	✗

Unsafe when:
Outer model re-executes
Inner model irrevocable actions

Possible deadlock when:
Inner model blocks
Outer model doesn't expect this

✗ proven by counter-example
✓ "proof" by argument

Solutions & ideas

1. Existing solutions

E.g. `send` to agent in `dosync` = delayed (Clojure)

2. Extend existing solutions

→ Delay deliver of promise in transaction

→ Disallow reading futures/promises *in* agent (\leftrightarrow *before*)

3. Future research

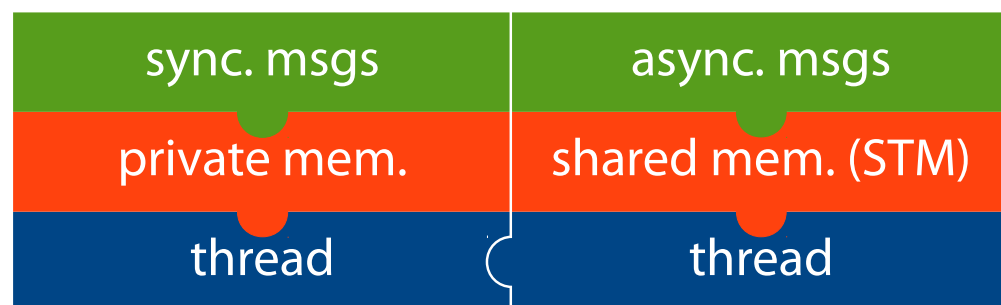
Building blocks

Future direction

Now:



Goal:

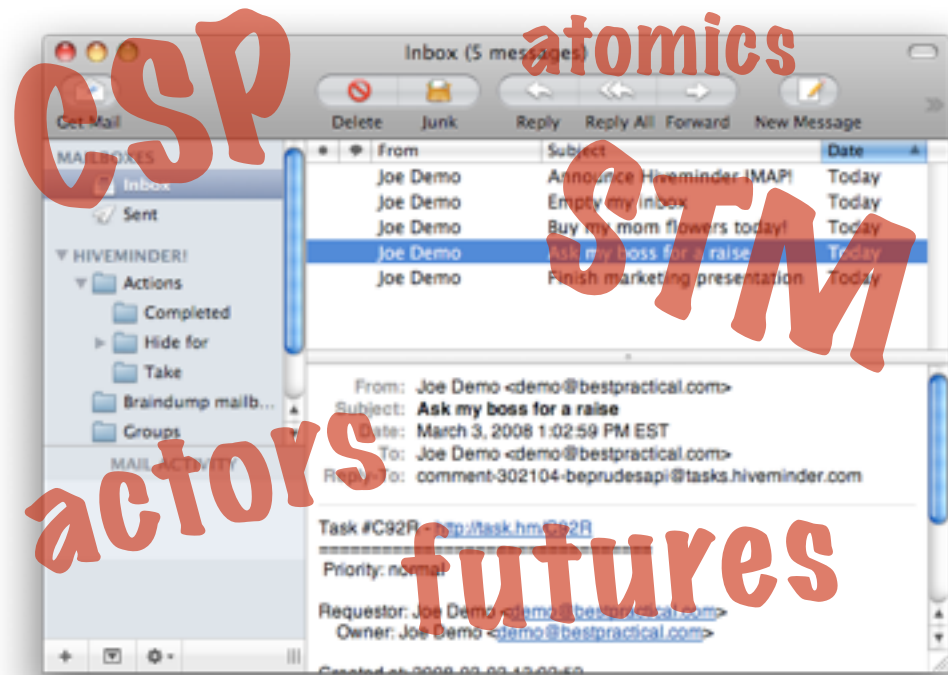


- safe, uniform, composition of components
- prevent unsafe combinations:
 - irrevocable actions in re-executing blocks (e.g. sync msgs in STM transaction)
 - blocking operations in blocks that guarantee progress (e.g. @future in agent)

Open questions & future work

- Proof ✓s
- Formal framework for all models?

Summary



Safety

	atoms	agents	refs	fut/prom	channel
atoms	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
agents	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
refs	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗
fut/prom	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
channel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Liveness

	atoms	agents	refs	fut/prom	channel
atoms	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
agents	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗
refs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
fut/prom	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
channel	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗

